

Unit 1_ The Fiery Crater

Vocabulary Preview p. 11

A

1. a 2. e 3. b 4. d 5. g 6. c 7. f 8. h

B

1. foreign 2. quickly 3. happen

The Fiery Crater pp. 12-13

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P2 formed P3 on fire P4 today

What is the passage mainly about?

c

Reading Comprehension p. 14

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. b
6. They visit Turkmenistan just to see the burning crater.

Organizing the Passage p. 15

1. drilling 2. pocket 3. villages 4. burn 5. gateway

Summarizing the Passage p. 15

3 - 2 - 1 - 4

Unit 2_ Geothermal Energy

Vocabulary Preview p. 17

A

1. a 2. d 3. b 4. h 5. f 6. g 7. c 8. e

B

1. below 2. rotate 3. useful

Geothermal Energy pp. 18-19

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P2 heats P3 warmer P4 electricity

Check the main idea of the passage.

a

Reading Comprehension p. 20

1. b 2. b 3. d 4. d 5. c

6. They don't harm the environment.

Organizing the Passage p. 21

1. heating 2. absorbs 3. cooling 4. Power 5. steam

Summarizing the Passage p. 21

1. resource 2. systems 3. warms 4. underground 5. turbine

Unit 3_ The Red Panda

Vocabulary Preview p. 25

A

1. b 2. c 3. e 4. d 5. a 6. g 7. f 8. h

B

1. like 2. ordinary 3. mostly

The Red Panda pp. 26-27

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 appearance P2 Habitat P3 Dangers P4 population

What is the passage mainly about?

a

Reading Comprehension p. 28

1. a 2. a 3. c 4. c 5. d
6. They made protected areas for red pandas.

Organizing the Passage p. 29

1. pointed 2. Habitat 3. forested 4. tails 5. sustain

Summarizing the Passage p. 29

1. members 2. appearance 3. fewer 4. destruction 5. protected

Unit 4_ Crow Intelligence

Vocabulary Preview p. 31

A

1. f 2. b 3. c 4. g 5. d 6. h 7. a 8. e

B

1. forget 2. smart 3. meanness

Crow Intelligence pp. 32-33

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 Gabi Mann P2 intelligence P3 socialize P4 Relationships

Check the main idea of the passage.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 34

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. c 5. b
6. They may respond negatively when a human is unkind.

Organizing the Passage p. 35

1. gifts 2. tools 3. compete 4. information 5. kindness

Summarizing the Passage p. 35

4 - 2 - 3 - 1

Unit 5_ J.K. Rowling's Impact

Vocabulary Preview p. 39

A

1. a 2. c 3. h 4. b 5. d 6. f 7. e 8. g

B

1. publish 2. successful 3. create

J.K. Rowling's Impact pp. 40-41

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P2 hardships P3 success P4 impact

What is the passage mainly about?

d

Reading Comprehension p. 42

1. c 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. b

6. She sold over 500 million copies. / She sold over 500 million books.

Organizing the Passage p. 43

1. Hardships 2. poverty 3. billionaire 4. founded 5. attending

Summarizing the Passage p. 43

2 - 3 - 4 - 1

Unit 6_ From Science Fiction to Science Fact

Vocabulary Preview p. 45

A

1. e 2. b 3. d 4. g 5. c 6. h 7. a 8. f

B

1. change 2. later 3. simple

From Science Fiction to Science Fact pp. 46-47

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P2 Jules Verne P3 predicted P4 Ray Bradbury

Check the main idea of the passage.

c

Reading Comprehension p. 48

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. d 5. c
6. They often went on exciting adventures in a submarine.

Organizing the Passage p. 49

1. adventures 2. inspired 3. robot 4. earbuds 5. sound

Summarizing the Passage p. 49

1. imagine 2. electricity 3. wrote 4. self-driving 5. earbuds

Unit 7_ Floating Trash Islands

Vocabulary Preview p. 53

A

1. f 2. c 3. d 4. h 5. g 6. e 7. b 8. a

B

1. increase 2. collect 3. transport

Floating Trash Islands pp. 54-55

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 amount P2 Garbage P3 Atlantic P4 solutions

Check the main idea of the passage.

a

Reading Comprehension p. 56

1. b 2. c 3. d 4. b 5. a
6. It is hundreds of kilometers wide.

Organizing the Passage p. 57

1. floating 2. bigger 3. pieces 4. marine 5. Solutions

Summarizing the Passage p. 57

1. formed 2. largest 3. between 4. problem 5. oceans

Unit 8_ Desertification

Vocabulary Preview p. 59

A

1. h 2. c 3. f 4. d 5. g 6. a 7. b 8. e

B

1. key 2. sink 3. aquatic

Desertification pp. 60-61

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 deserts P2 Causes P3 Effects P4 prevent

What is the passage mainly about?

b

Reading Comprehension p. 62

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. d

6. Droughts occur more often.

Organizing the Passage p. 63

1. wildlife 2. droughts 3. Effects 4. disasters 5. methods

Summarizing the Passage p. 63

3 - 4 - 1 - 2

Unit 9_ Plants that Stink

Vocabulary Preview p. 67

A

1. e 2. b 3. a 4. g 5. h 6. d 7. f 8. c

B

1. pull 2. sugary 3. horrible

Plants that Stink pp. 68-69

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P2 Titan P3 Stinking P4 Dead

Check the main idea of the passage.

b

Reading Comprehension p. 70

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. b
6. Flies and beetles are attracted to the Titan Arum.

Organizing the Passage p. 71

1. rotting 2. insects 3. Horse 4. flies 5. covers

Summarizing the Passage p. 71

1. attract 2. meat 3. Forest 4. pollen 5. ensures

Unit 10_ Plant Growing Seasons

Vocabulary Preview p. 73

A

1. c 2. g 3. d 4. f 5. h 6. a 7. b 8. e

B

1. uncommon 2. specific 3. finish

Plant Growing Seasons pp. 74-75

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- ☐ P2 one ☐ P3 two ☐ P4 many

Check the main idea of the passage.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 76

1. a 2. d 3. b 4. d 5. d
6. It begins to die.

Organizing the Passage p. 77

1. months 2. season 3. Biennials 4. leaves 5. seeds

Summarizing the Passage p. 77

2 - 4 - 3 - 1

Unit 11_ The First Currencies

Vocabulary Preview p. 81

A

1. g 2. b 3. e 4. a 5. d 6. h 7. f 8. c

B

1. disappear 2. defect 3. tough

The First Currencies pp. 82-83

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 trade P2 Cattle P3 shells P4 metal

What is the passage mainly about?

c

Reading Comprehension p. 84

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. b 5. c
6. It was difficult to keep track of debts.

Organizing the Passage p. 85

1. traded 2. transportation 3. forge 4. Coins 5. flat

Summarizing the Passage p. 85

1 - 4 - 3 - 2

Unit 12_ Paradox of Value

Vocabulary Preview p. 87

A

1. d 2. c 3. f 4. h 5. b 6. a 7. g 8. e

B

1. unimportant 2. ready 3. force

Paradox of Value pp. 88-89

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P2 Value P3 exists P4 reverses

Check the main idea of the passage.

a

Reading Comprehension p. 90

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. b 5. d
6. Most people have steady access to clean water.

Organizing the Passage p. 91

1. survive 2. access 3. rare 4. Reverses 5. thirst

Summarizing the Passage p. 91

1. resources 2. diamonds 3. urgency 4. drives 5. paradox

Unit 13_ John William Waterhouse

Vocabulary Preview p. 95

A

1. a 2. g 3. c 4. h 5. d 6. f 7. b 8. e

B

1. tale 2. depart 3. vivid

John William Waterhouse pp. 96-97

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 early life P2 Brotherhood P3 style P4 Characters

Check the main idea of the passage.

a

Reading Comprehension p. 98

1. b 2. d 3. d 4. b 5. a

6. Usually, she is shown sitting by the water just before her death. / Usually, he painted Ophelia sitting by the water just before her death.

Organizing the Passage p. 99

1. classical 2. return 3. style 4. Characters 5. literature

Summarizing the Passage p. 99

1. painter 2. nature 3. disliked 4. older 5. myths

Unit 14_ Japan's Digital Art Gallery

Vocabulary Preview p. 101

A

1. f 2. d 3. e 4. b 5. c 6. h 7. g 8. a

B

1. limit 2. boring 3. guest

Japan's Digital Art Gallery pp. 102-103

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 technology P2 founded P3 works P4 visitors

What is the passage mainly about?

b

Reading Comprehension p. 104

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. d
6. They are encouraged to take many photographs.

Organizing the Passage p. 105

1. Founded 2. gallery 3. projectors 4. glowing 5. photographs

Summarizing the Passage p. 105

4 - 3 - 1 - 2

Unit 15_ Emotional Support Animals

Vocabulary Preview p. 109

A

1. h 2. b 3. e 4. g 5. d 6. f 7. c 8. a

B

1. severe 2. upset 3. distant

Emotional Support Animals pp. 110-111

What is each paragraph mainly about?

P2 need P3 support P4 good

Check the main idea of the passage.

d

Reading Comprehension p. 112

1. c 2. d 3. a 4. d 5. c
6. They are reliable and bond well with humans.

Organizing the Passage p. 113

1. trauma 2. stress 3. playful 4. rodents 5. sensitive

Summarizing the Passage p. 113

1. health 2. offer 3. support 4. birds 5. training

Unit 16_ Phobias

Vocabulary Preview p. 115

A

1. h 2. a 3. f 4. g 5. d 6. b 7. c 8. e

B

1. bad 2. slow 3. better

Phobias pp. 116-117

What is each paragraph mainly about?

- P1 fears P2 phobia P3 Symptoms P4 Common

What is the passage mainly about?

d

Reading Comprehension p. 118

1. a 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. d
6. Fear of flying can make traveling very hard.

Organizing the Passage p. 119

1. fear 2. object 3. Symptoms 4. heartbeat 5. flying

Summarizing the Passage p. 119

2 - 3 - 1 - 4

TOEFL Practice Test

TOEFL Practice Test 1 pp. 122-123

1. (A) 2. (C) 3. (D) 4. (B) 5. (B) 6. ①, ③, ⑤

TOEFL Practice Test 2 pp. 124-125

1. (B) 2. (C) 3. (C) 4. (A) 5. (D) 6. ②, ③, ⑤

TOEFL Practice Test 3 pp. 126-127

1. (B) 2. (D) 3. (B) 4. (B) 5. 4 6. ①, ③, ⑤

TOEFL Practice Test 4 pp. 128-129

1. (A) 2. (C) 3. (A) 4. (B) 5. (B) 6. ①, ④, ⑤